

WP 6: Exchange of Knowledge Strategies' Implementation and Testing at National Level

D 6.2 – Additive Manufacturing World Café Meetings

Testing at National Level

**Subject/Deliverable:** D 6.2 – Additive Manufacturing World Café Meetings



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# **Executive Summary**

Additive Manufacturing (AM) World Café Meetings were a set of events carried out in the scope of Work Package (WP) 6 – *Exchange of Knowledge Strategies' Implementation and Testing at National Level*, led by the European Federation for Welding, Joining and Cutting (EWF).

This WP aims to pilot the Additive Manufacturing (AM) exchange of knowledge strategies to verify their usefulness and feasibility:

- AM hub/platform developed in the scope of ADMIRE project,
- AM World Café Meetings at national level,
- AM Knowledge "Speed-Datings" at national level.

In order to carry out these pilots, ADMIRE partners, i.e. EWF (BE), Cranfield University, University of Birmingham (UK), Bremen University (DE) and Instituto Superior Técnico from University of Lisbon (PT), and Manufacturing Technology Centre (UK), IREPA Laser (FR) and GKN Aerospace (UK), selected which partners would be responsible for piloting which exchange of knowledge strategy.

EWF was chosen to pilot the AM World Café Meetings and this report was prepared to describe how these events were organized and carried out. The results from the questionnaires participants filled in the first AM World Café and from the discussions held between all participants from the second AM World Café are also reported.

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#### 1 Introduction

The European Federation for Welding, Joining and Cutting (EWF) is a European Association with 27 years of experience in running European/International qualifications in place in 45 countries worldwide.

The increasing growth of Metal Additive Manufacturing (Metal AM) technology is demanding the definition of new professional levels required by industry for personnel working in this area. EWF is currently performing a research on this topic and is interested to know the views on the requirements for the European Metal AM Engineer, a qualification on which ADMIRE project is focused.

This report addresses the methodologies used to conduct two AM World Café meetings during specific events in which EWF was actively involved, and the results obtained. Those events were:

- "3D Printing Additive Manufacturing Skills & Data Workshop", held in Aachen (Germany) in March 20<sup>th</sup>, 2018. The World Café meeting conducted at this event focused on the European Metal AM Engineer, in which participants had the chance to discuss about the knowledge and skills needed for the Metal AM sector (namely those required to become a Metal AM Engineer);
- EWF 4<sup>th</sup> AM Qualification Workshop, held in Porto Salvo (Portugal) in October 28<sup>th</sup>, 2019. The World Café meeting carried out focused on how Additive Manufacturing technology will be implemented in the next 5 years in terms of Materials, Processes and Sectors, at European level.

These meetings were carried out following the principles and components needed to implement a World Café:

- I. Set a welcoming environment, providing the essential material,
- II. Welcome and introduce the event,
- III. Constitute small group rounds for discussion,
- IV. Design powerful questions,
- V. Harvest insights and results.

AM World Café meetings were opportunities to develop a collaborative and innovative sharing and learning environment among participants connected to Education and Industry, one of the main objectives set for these meetings.

The analysis of these meetings in terms of their usefulness and feasibility, as well as the analysis of the remaining exchange of knowledge strategies that are part of this Work Package, will be further discussed by the project partners in the Common Partners' Roundtable, in order to decide on the improvements needed to be made to the methods and tools used for their implementation.

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Those improvements will be put in practice at ADMIRE Final Conference, where the AM Hub/Platform will be presented and the AM World Café Meeting and AM Knowledge "Speed-Dating" will be carried out once again, as a way to promote the sustainability of the project and keep the AM connections promoted by these strategies duly tied.

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#### 2 Aim

The aim of this report is to detail the methodologies used and results obtained from the two ADMIRE AM World Café meetings. These World Café meetings, that gathered a total of 53 participants (stakeholders from education, manufacturing sector and industrial associations), where carried out in the scope of two parallel events:

- The first ADMIRE AM World Café meeting was held during a collaborative Workshop about AM Skills entitled "3D Printing (Additive Manufacturing) Skills & Data Workshop", which focused on AM required skills and knowledge, a concern not only for ADMIRE project, but also for the other projects presented during this event, which focus on similar subjects;
- 2. The second ADMIRE AM World Café meeting was carried out during an EWF event ("EWF 4<sup>th</sup> AM Qualifications Workshop"), which addressed EWF AM Qualification System and gathered participants from education, industry and manufacturing to discuss qualification guidelines that are being developed by EWF to address the industry's needs for qualified personnel in AM.

This opportunity allowed EWF to collect feedback and inputs from both workshops' participants, in the scope of their active participation on ADMIRE AM World Café meetings, on the Metal AM Engineer Qualification, on the Selective Laser Melting (SLM) specialization (to be carried out after the Metal AM Engineer Qualification) and on the growth of AM field in the next 5 years in terms of AM Materials, AM Processes and AM Sectors, based on participants' expertise in the sector.

The results from the discussions held during ADMIRE AM World Café meetings are presented in the following pages, in addition to the information about the organization and conduction of those meetings.

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#### 3 Dissemination

Before carrying out ADMIRE's AM World Café meetings, EWF performed a set of activities aiming at their dissemination among EWF members, stakeholders from the manufacturing and industrial sectors, the target groups of this activity.

For the first session, in Aachen (Germany), a banner was produced to promote the collaborative Workshop where ADMIRE AM World Café took place, identifying the place, date and time of the event, as well as the main objectives of the Workshop and indication on how the registration could be done. The logos of the projects to be addressed during the event were also showed in the banner.



Fig. 1 – Banner produced to promote the collaborative Workshop where ADMIRE AM World Café took place

As previously mentioned, the banner was disseminated among EWF partners (connected to industry), using EWF website and its social media in order to reach the highest number of potential interested people possible.



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**Figs. 2 and 3** – Publication of banner on EWF's Website and Facebook account referring the Workshop 3D printing (Additive Manufacturing) Skills & Data, with a link for registration



Fig. 4 – Publication of the banner on EWF's Twitter account

After this dissemination activity, carried out in the beginning of March 2018, it was possible to collect 40 participants belonging to ADMIRE target groups for the AM World Café, in Aachen.

Regarding the second AM World Café meeting, and because it was carried out during EWF's "4<sup>th</sup> Edition of the AM Qualifications Workshop" event, the dissemination focused on the event itself through the publication of a banner on EWF website and social media (Fig. 5) and on a dedicated (i.e. personalized) email sent to EWF member organizations and network, and to participants from previous the EWF AM Workshops.



Fig. 5 – Banner published on EWF's website and social media accounts

After this dissemination activity, carried out from July 2019 onwards, it was possible to gather 13 participants belonging to ADMIRE target groups for the AM World Café meeting, carried out in Porto Salvo (Portugal).

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# 4 AM World Café Meetings | Presentation of ADMIRE project

ADMIRE project was presented to participants of the events where AM World Café meetings took place using different approaches due to both Workshop sessions' organization and purposes.

The "3D Printing (Additive Manufacturing) Skills & Data Workshop" held in Aachen (Germany) was a collaborative Workshop. Thus, all projects covered by the event were presented to participants, not only as a way to disseminate them, their objectives and activities, but also as a way to engage participants in the theme of Skills for AM.

ADMIRE project was presented by EWF's project manager André Cereja, focusing on its scope, main purpose and partners involved (and their respective sectors).



**Fig. 6** – Excerpt from EWF's presentation on the collaborative Workshop, focusing on ADMIRE project, its partners, scope and main purpose

This presentation provided EWF with the motto for the discussions/debates to be carried out in ADMIRE AM World Café with the event's participants once it also focused on:

- New job profiles in Metal Additive Manufacturing (AM Operator, AM Supervisor, AM Designer, AM Inspector and AM Engineer),
- Results from surveys carried out about skills needed for each of these professional profiles, where respondents were asked to point out which materials and processes should be covered by which professional profile and how the training scheme should be.
- AM System Modularity for SLM Operator and SLM Engineer.

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Participants from this ADMIRE AM World Café were invited to participate in a similar survey/questionnaire, which content will be described in this Report.

As for the 4<sup>th</sup> Edition of the AM Qualifications Workshop held in Porto Salvo (Portugal), and because it was an event that focused on two specific AM Qualifications under development by EWF and their validation in terms of contents and structure with help from all participants, ADMIRE project was presented by Francisco Barros, EWF project manager, in a more informal way to participants, who were informed of the project's objectives and the work that has been carried out by ADMIRE consortium, followed by an explanation of the activity that was going to be held (i.e. AM World Café meeting) in terms of dynamic and purposes.

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# 5 ADMIRE AM World Café: Settings

As mentioned in the beginning of this Report, ADMIRE AM World Café meetings' organization was based on a set of principles and components which were followed thoroughly in order to promote its success, not only in terms of logistic accomplishment but, above all, the accomplishment of its purposes.

These were the main settings:

#### I. Set a welcoming environment, providing the essential material

The participants of the AM World Café meeting in Aachen (Germany) were welcomed to the session held in the scope of a collaborative workshop entitled "3D Printing (Additive Manufacturing) Skills & Data". A folder was already been provided to all participants containing the Agenda of the event (which included ADMIRE AM World Café session), blank paper and pen (for notes), as well as a set of promotional project flyers, which included ADMIRE project's flyer:

| AM Stakeholder Meeting W                         | orkshop 20.03.2018       |              |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|
|  |                          |              |
| 1 Welcome  | Ulrich Thombansen, ILT   | 08:30 - 08:3 |
| 2 AMable Aims and Objectives                     | AMable                   | 08:35 - 08:4 |
| 3 Workshop Track on Digital Integration of AM    |                          | 08:45 - 12:1 |
| 3.1 Authentication for Access to Data            | Rene Pluis, CISCO        | 08:45 - 09:5 |
| 3.2 Data Formats for Storage and Exchange        | Frits Feenstra, TNO      | 09:55 - 11:0 |
| 3.3 Machine Connectivity for digital integration | Antti Vaajoki, VTT       | 11:05 - 12:1 |
| Lunch  |                          | 12:15 - 13:1 |
| 4 Skills and Education for AM                    | AM Motion                | 13:15 - 13:3 |
| 5 Workshop Track on Skills and Education         |                          | 13:30 - 16:4 |
| 5.1 AM Motion - a strategic Vision for AM        | Paula Queipo, PRODINCTEC | 13:30 - 13:4 |
| Skills in AMable, ADMIRE and CLLAIM              | Andre Cereja, EWF        | 13:45 - 14:0 |
| 5.3 Employer needs in AM Education               | Olga Chilat, CECIMO      | 14:00 - 14:1 |
| 5.4 AM Education on the scientific side          | Laura Thurn, FH Aachen   | 14:15 - 14:4 |
| Break  |                          | 14:45 - 15:1 |
| 5.5 World Cafe on Skills & Education             |                          | 15:15 - 16:4 |
| 6 Wrap-Up and Conclusion                         |                          | 16:45 - 17:0 |

**Fig. 7** – Agenda of the Workshop 3D printing (Additive Manufacturing) Skills & Data (indicating the time slots related to ADMIRE presentation and to ADMIRE AM World Café)

Participants of the AM World Café meeting held in the last day of the 4<sup>th</sup> EWF AM Qualifications Workshop were offered Porto wine and biscuits to set an open and welcoming environment to the session. As occurred in the first World Cafe, a folder was previously given to all partners, which included white paper, a pen and ADMIRE project flyer.

The room where the session took place had roll-ups from several projects in which EWF is actively involved, including one from ADMIRE.

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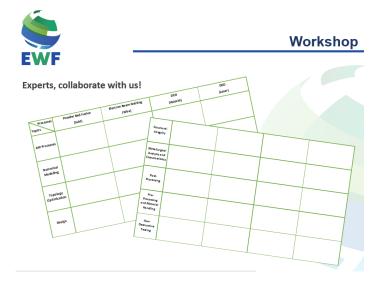


**Fig. 8** – ADMIRE flyer made available to both AM World Café meetings' participants during the events for dissemination purposes

#### II. Welcome and introduce the event

As previously mentioned, all participants from both AM World Café meetings were welcomed and introduced to the event.

In the specific case of the AM World Café held in Aachen, after presenting ADMIRE project to participants (see Fig.6), EWF addressed a challenge to all participants to collaborate in a set of activities to be carried out in the scope of the meeting:



**Fig. 9** – Excerpt of EWF's presentation, urging the "3D Printing (Additive Manufacturing) Skills & Data Workshop's" participants to collaborate in the activities to be carried out under ADMIRE AM World Café

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In the World Café meeting held in Oeiras, the presentation of ADMIRE project was made in an informal way, as well as the information about the World Café meeting, its purposes and dynamics.

The difference between the approaches used to present the project and the World Café meeting session on both events had no impact on the sessions' implementation.

#### III. Constitute small group rounds for discussion

All 40 participants of the AM World Café held in Aachen were divided in 5 groups, each group gathered in one table, in which a moderator belonging to EWF staff was present to promote discussion. This division had into account participants' different backgrounds, in an effort to join participants from different sectors. This way, the results from discussions/debates would reflect both visions.



Fig. 10 – Constitution of the groups/tables for ADMIRE AM World Café, in Aachen (Germany)

As for the participants of the World Café meeting carried out in Porto Salvo, there were three different tables with one moderator, each with its specific issue to be discussed regarding "How is AM going to be implemented in the next 5 years": one table specific to AM Materials, other for AM Processes and another for AM Sectors. The 13 participants were divided in three groups, one group per table, to discuss one issue for 15 minutes, after which they had to change tables to address other issue, and so forth.

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Fig. 11 – Group/table with some of the participants of ADMIRE AM World Café, in Porto Salvo (Portugal)

# IV. Design powerful questions

In the organization of the ADMIRE AM World Café meetings, a set of questions were designed in order to focus on the main issues to be addressed in the sessions, complying with the project's WP's/Deliverable's purposes.

For the World Café meeting in Aachen, and as mentioned in section *4 ADMIRE Presentation on the Workshop* of this report, a questionnaire was prepared and delivered to this session's participants in order to collect inputs for the work done in ADMIRE project.

This questionnaire started with a list of knowledge and skills:

- 1. Select adequate AM process
- 2. Define pre-processing operations
- 3. CAD design for AM/topology
- 4. Multiphysics/CAE for AM
- 5. Perform metallurgical analysis
- 6. Select process parameters
- 7. Define post-processing operations
- 8. Develop inspection & testing plan

- 9. Certification of process/products
- 10. Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotations of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting

The first question of the questionnaire was: "From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate [for the cross-cutting knowledge and skills of the MAM Engineer and the specialized AM Process Engineer]".

The second question asked what other Knowledge and Skills could be added for both profiles. Question three enquired about the necessary amount of training hours to acquire the topics on the list of Knowledge and Skills provided.

The last question was about the way a full course should be attended: should it be a full time, a part time or made of intensive blocks.

Participants had the chance to discuss in groups all these questions and reply individually to the questionnaire.

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In addition to those questions, a poster was made available to participants of the session, asking them to reply to a question: "What is the background (education and work experience) of someone looking to become a Metal AM Engineer?"

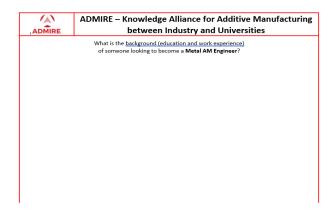


Fig. 12 - Poster presented to ADMIRE AM World Café's participants

Participants were then invited to write their replies on a *post-it* and to place it in the poster, as illustrated by Fig. 13, below, and to discuss among themselves those replies.



Fig. 13 – Participants replying to the question on Poster

Regarding the AM World Café meeting carried out in Porto Salvo, a set of questions were prepared for each group/issue to lead participants to address specific matters (i.e. AM Materials, AM Processes and AM Sectors) under a specific topic: "How is AM going to be implemented in the next 5 years?". Each table/topic had a specific objective (as described in table 1, below).

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**Table 1 –** Topics addressed by each table, their objectives and questions asked to each group of participants

| How is AM going to be implemented in the next 5 years? |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Group  | Objective   | Questions  |  |  |  |  |
| AM Materials   | Identify the materials to be used in the next 5 years and relate them with required AM skills.  | <ul> <li>What harmonized qualifications will we be needed for AM with composites/plastics in the next 5 years?</li> <li>Which materials are not typically used, but will be in the next 5 years?</li> <li>What will be the challenges/opportunities in using the identified materials in AM?</li> <li>Which AM knowledge and Skills will be required?</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |
| AM Processes   | Identify the processes to be used in the next 5 years and relating them with required AM skills.  | <ul> <li>What will be the most used processes within the next 5 years? What will be the expected used of metal binder jetting?</li> <li>What will be the challenges/opportunities in using the identified processes in AM?</li> <li>Which AM knowledge and Skills will be required?</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |
| AM Sectors   | Identify the sectors where AM will have major impact in the next 5 years. Relate the type of products produced with the required AM Knowledge and skills. | <ul> <li>Which sectors (e.g. Construction, Defense, Health, Automotive, Aerospace) will be more influenced by AM in the next 5 years?</li> <li>What products will be produced?</li> <li>Which Professional Profiles will be involved? New Harmonized profiles? Or Upskilled/reskilled workers?</li> <li>Which AM Knowledge and Skills will be required?</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |

These questions were asked to participants of each table by its moderator, and the replies were written by the moderator on a flip chart. The same questions were asked to the different groups, and the moderators led the discussions in a way that allowed to collect different answers per group, enriching the results obtained from each table/discussion.

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Fig. 14 – Discussion group in one of the tables of the AM World Café meeting, in Porto Salvo (Portugal)

As previously mentioned, participants had to change tables every 15 minutes for a different round. In each round, a new insight was provided by participants regarding the theme at hand with help from the tables' moderators, who explained the outcomes from previous rounds to launch complementary questions, if necessary, to generate new insights.

By the end of the World Café meeting, the moderators of each table presented to the audience the main conclusions drawn from the discussions held in each table, regarding the respective topics addressed. After this presentation, a wrap up was

#### V. Harvest insights and results

Main conclusions were withdrawn from both ADMIRE AM World Café meetings' results and are presented on **Section 6. Results from the ADMIRE AM World Café meetings** of this report.

As previously mentioned, those results/ conclusions are and will be embodied in the products that have been and will be developed in the scope of ADMIRE project.

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# 6 Results from the ADMIRE AM World Café meetings

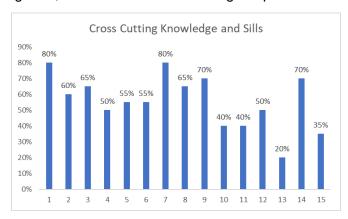
Both AM World Café meetings were very fruitful once they allowed to collect important information for the project's development and engage participants in future events/activities in the scope of ADMIRE.

Below are the results obtained both from the questionnaire handed out to participants of the AM World Café held in Aachen (please see Annex 1) and from the discussions carried out in the scope of the AM World Café held in Porto Salvo.

# 6.1 AM World Café in Aachen | Questionnaire Results

Question 1. From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.

The majority of participants replied Select adequate AM process, Define post-processing operations (both with 80% of replies), Certification of process/products and Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain (both with 70%) as the most appropriate Cross-Cutting Knowledge and Skills for MAM Engineer, as showed in the following Graphic:



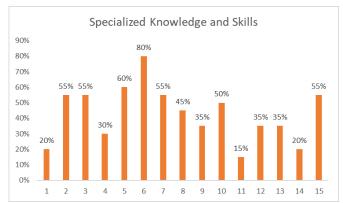
Graph. 1 – Results, in percentage, for the first question, on Cross-Cutting Knowledge and Skills (for MAM Engineer)

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In terms of specialized Knowledge and Skills for SLM Engineer, the majority of replies focused on Select process parameters (80%), followed by Perform metallurgical analysis (60% of replies) and Define pre-processing operations, CAD design for AM/topology, Define post-processing operations and Troubleshooting, all with 55% of replies.



Graph. 2 – Results, in percentage, for the first question about Specialized Knowledge and Skills (for SLM Engineer)

Question 2 – Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer or a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in?

When asked about what other Knowledge and Skills could be added for both profiles, these were the answers from participants:

- Selection of parts appropriate for AM;
- Mechanical properties and the influence of AM on it;
- Simulation;
- Data analysis;
- Same Knowledge about materials (more than Multiphysics);
- Machinery-Precision, Accuracy cycle time-optimization;
- Data AM formats; Machine connectivity;
- Open minded; hands-on;
- Management of AM related data;
- Microstructure analysis, quality assurance, standards;
- In both cases, an additional profile machine developer but also LOT, sensors and inline control.

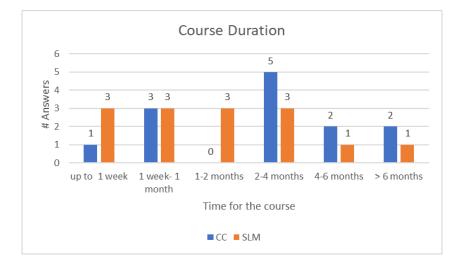
Question 3 – Considering the above distributions, what should you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?

When asked what the necessary amount of training hours are to acquire the listed Knowledge and Skills (K&S), most participants replied *2-4 months* for Cross-Cutting K&S, for MAM Engineer. For SLM Engineer, results show some division among partners once their replies range from *up to 1 week* to *2-4 months*, as showed in the graphic below:

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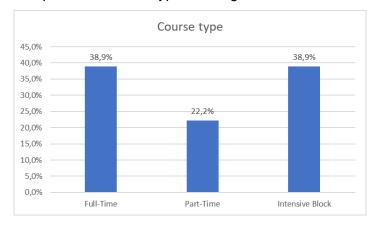


Graph. 3 – Results of the time necessary for the training course, for each profile: Cross-Cutting (CC) and SLN Engineer (SLM)

Question 4 – Considering the full course (cross cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?

The last question was about the way the full course should be attended. If it should be full-time, part-time or intensive blocks.

Full-time and Intensive Blocks had the same amount of replies from participants (38,9%), showing these are the preferred course types among them.



Graph. 4 – Results on the course attendance.

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# 6.2 AM World Café in Porto Salvo | Discussion Results

#### A. AM Materials

Regarding the first question about this specific theme ("What harmonized qualifications will we need for AM with composites/plastics in the next 5 years?"), all participants provided a common reply: AM Operator, AM Engineer, AM Designer and AM Inspector qualifications.

In participants' opinion new types of ceramic, semi-conductors, copper and high-speed steels (HSS) will be materials that are not typically used in AM but will be in the next 5 years, in addition to multi-materials, bio and hybrid materials and materials for tooling production.

The next 5 years will also be characterized by challenges, but also by opportunities in AM, specifically in the use of the identified materials in the sector. Technological capabilities available are considered by participants of the AM World Café as potential bottleneck for the applicability of certain materials. However, the creation of standards/methods of qualification for such materials can be an opportunity if the cost-efficiency inherent to it is taken into consideration. Another challenge identified by participants is based on combining materials and applications, which could be an opportunity to foster research and to apply these materials on e-Mobility and Space (e.g. NASA, ESA, etc.).

In order to apply the above-mentioned materials in AM, professionals are required a set of skills and knowledges which, in participants' opinion, involve a continuous monitoring of AM process (i.e. data analytics) and the capacity to "speed up" technology, which required a continuous material and process development. Skills and knowledge must be in line with the industry needs, including design and process chain.

#### **B. AM Processes**

AM World Café participants agreed that some of the main AM Processes to be used Metal AM in the next 5 years will be Powder Bed Fusion-Laser Beam (PBF-LB) and Directed Energy Deposition-Arc (DED-Arc) and DED-LB, in addition to Powder Bed Fusion-Electron Beam (PBF-EB), DED-EB and Hybrid Processes (in accordance with one participant, eventually all DED will become Hybrid). Fused Deposition modeling (FDM), sheet lamination and sand Binder Jetting were also identified by participants as processes that will be used in the next 5 year in Metal AM.

As for Plastic, Binder Jetting, FDM composite plastic, Vat Photopolymerization and material extrusion were the ones mentioned for this type of material. Processes like Cold-Spray (also identified by participants) are quite recent in the market and not all participants were aware of it.

In sum, the results differed from each group to the other but PBF, DED and Hybrid Processes were a common understanding among all groups as the most relevant processes in the next 5 years.

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#### C. AM Sectors

Participants agreed that the sectors to be more influenced by AM in the next 5 years will be aerospace, automotive, energy (nuclear power), health/medical industry, tooling, oil and gas, maritime, railways, retail and fashion and machinery.

The moderator asked participants to identify which products will, in their opinion, be produced for each identified sector within the timeframe provided. In the table below are the results obtained from that discussion which, in some cases, also refer materials:

| Sector                       | Product  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Aerospace                    | This sector has the largest users in Metal AM for performance and material saving. In one year, composite will be the most used material, as well as titanium, nickel alloys and aluminum to build parts inside the aircrafts, engine components, space propulsion pieces and primary/secondary structure components.  |
| Automotive                   | According to participants, Metal mass production for car body parts and power train will be used to avoid initial investment and ensure cost-efficiency. Aluminum and steel for structural parts, mixtures for tires, composite materials to replace plastics and customized 3D printed dashboards will also be produced in this sector.   |
| Energy<br>(nuclear<br>power) | Stainless steel (which according to participants is not very expensive) will be used to improve performance and save materials (e.g. nickel alloy). This sector will also benefit from AM for inspection technology, blades for steam turbines, senses technology in 3D and production of spare parts.   |
| Health/medical industry      | AM is a very fast emerging technology that allows customization. Organ transplants using LB processes will be produced. According to participants, this sector will be benefitted from AM in terms of production of prosthetics, limbs and surgery guides. This technology will be used for hip replacements, teeth, cosmetics, organs (e.g. ears, liver and hearth components, etc.). |
| Tooling                      | AM will be used to produce specific tools such as fixture for stamping tools, and will be used to create tools for performance, functionalization and cost-effectiveness, including molds, internal channels for cooling and injection molding.  |
| Oil and Gas                  | Drill bits and process pipes were the main products identified by participants.  |
| Maritime                     | AM process will be used for spare parts and for building structures in this sector within 5 years to replace obsolete parts and components and to foster customization, among others.  |
| Railways                     | Controls and production of obsolete and spare parts were also identified.  |
| Retail and fashion           | AM will be used to produce shoes in carbon, dresses and jewelry. Overall, this process will allow this sector to produce intelligent clothing.   |
| Machinery                    | AM will be used for enhancing performance and high temperature resistant components.   |

Table 2 – Types of products (including the use of specific materials) according to the identified sectors

When asked which type of professional profile will be involved in these sectors, participants agreed that an AM Quality Engineer, with specification for each sector and a definition on how he/she could fit in different sectors, would be the right choice. Such professional would control quality of production chain and would need to know all processes to manage quality for all processes' requirements. (e.g. Metal AM Engineer, with an add-on in AM Quality Engineer).

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#### Conclusion

From the discussions held during ADMIRE AM World Café meetings and the results from the surveys/questionnaires delivered to participants, it is possible to conclude the following:

# 7.1 Regarding the meeting carried out in Aachen:

- a. By assessing Question 1, MAM Engineers should have knowledge regarding all materials and processes. SLM Engineer should be more specialized on performing metallurgical analysis, select process parameters, manage AM operators' work, perform training activities and troubleshooting.
- b. Courses should be held on a full-time or intensive block basis.
- c. In terms of course duration, from cross cutting, it should be done in 2 to 4 months. However, for SLN, there was not a clear agreement, having the answers ranged from 1 week up to 4 months. Both results should be validated on a different poll since this question had an open question option.

# 7.2 Regarding the meeting carried out in Porto Salvo:

- a. In the next five years, the AM Engineer Qualification will be one of the most needed to face AM industry's needs;
- b. PBF-LB, DED-Arc and DED-LB, in addition to PBF-EB, DED-EB and Hybrid Processes will be some of the most used processes in AM sectors such as aerospace, automotive, maritime and railways to, among other concerns, address customization and cost-effectiveness;
- c. AM Quality Engineer, specialized in a specific sector (e.g. the ones mentioned in the table above), is the professional profile identified by participants as the most important to address the needs of AM industry.

Overall, the results obtained among the different groups sustain the theory that the AM market is unpredictable, probably due to the fact that it is relatively new and, even so, it is growing exponentially. All participants found a way to discuss and broaden their knowledge about the AM sector. They also had the opportunity for networking and strengthen relations between them.

The results from the Satisfaction Survey applied to participants from both AM World Café meetings allowed to conclude that the steps followed to organize these sessions were successful to the point they should be used in future World Cafes:

- Welcome participants and present the project;
- Introduction to the event, summarizing its activities and purposes;
- Split participants in smaller groups for discussion;
- Have a moderator that can adapt to different types of groups (e.g. quiet groups that need someone who can motivate participants to discuss);
- Design powerful questions and discussion topics that help moderators lead discussions and help participants to exchange experiences and know-how and provide inputs that are important for the project event's objectives;

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- Present a summary of the main results achieved from the insights collected as a wrapup.

In addition, it is also important to refer that ADMIRE AM World Café meetings provided its participants the opportunity to discuss important issues referring to their sector of activity and professions with professionals from other sectors, bringing some light to the future of their own organizations.

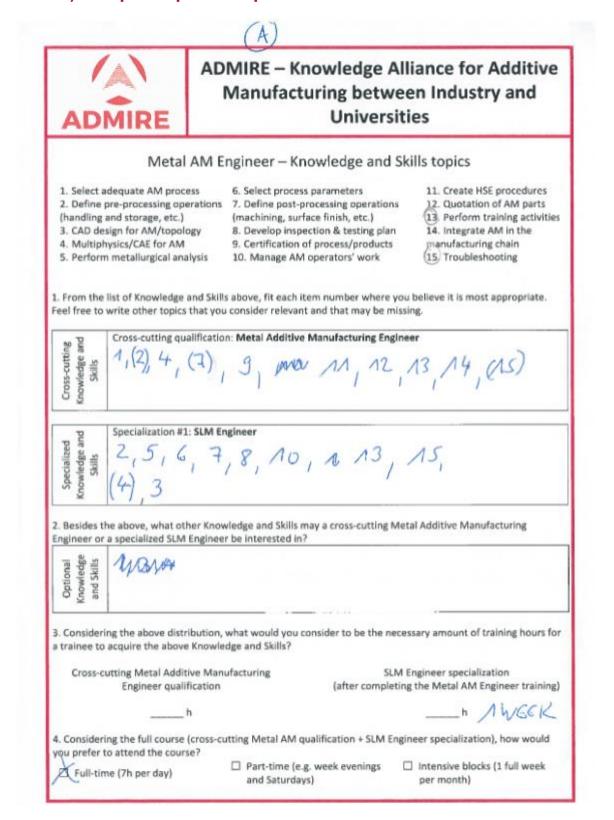
The methodology and strategies put in place to conduct both World Cafe meetings will be discussed on the Common Partners' Roundtable (to be held in the scope of WP6/D 6.4 Roundtables) by all ADMIRE partners. The report to be developed after this Roundtable will provide suggestions about the necessary improvements to be made to enhance results and future AM World Cafe meetings.

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# ANNEX 1 | Questionnaires applied on World Café meeting (Aachen, DE) and participants' replies



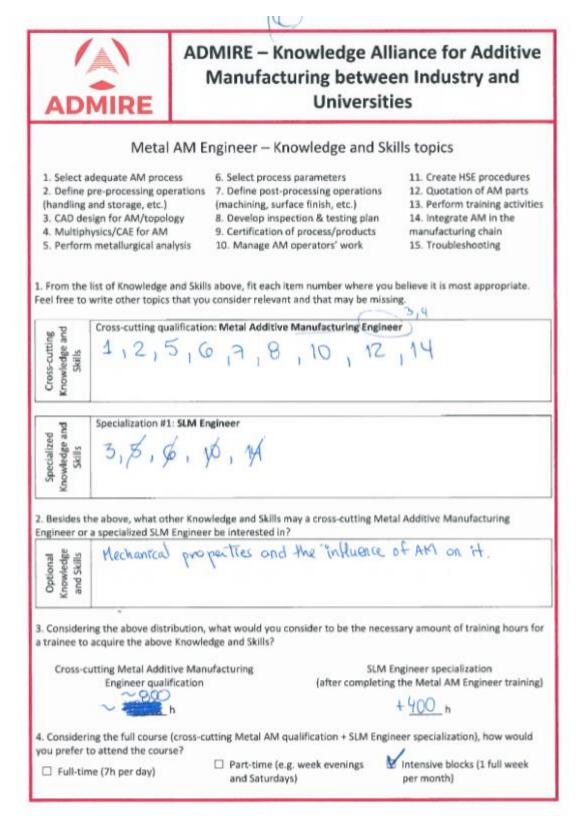
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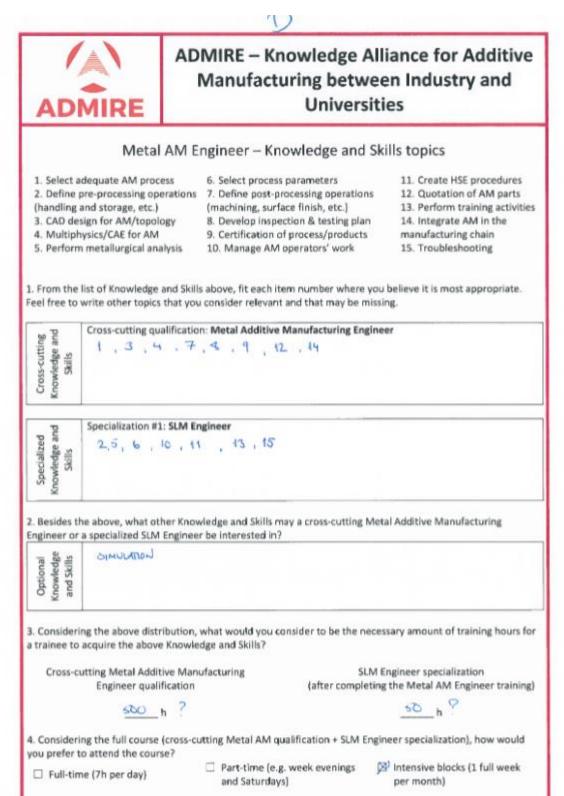




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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

#### Metal AM Engineer - Knowledge and Skills topics

- 1. Select adequate AM process
- (handling and storage, etc.)
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- Perform metallurgical analysis
- 6. Select process parameters
- 2. Define pre-processing operations 7. Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.)
  - 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
  - Certification of process/products
  - 10. Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting
- 1. From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.

Cross-cutting

Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer

IPER 1-4, 14, 15

chowledge and Specialized

Specialization #1: SLM Engineer

2-4, 6, 7, 8, 12, 14, 18, 14, 15

2. Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer or a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in?

nowledg

Selection of pods appropriate for AM

3. Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?

Cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer qualification

SLM Engineer specialization (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training)

L00 h

- 4. Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?
- ☐ Full-time (7h per day)
- Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays)
- ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

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- CAD design for AM/topology
- Multiphysics/CAE for AM
- 5. Perform metallurgical analysis
- 6. Select process parameters
- (machining, surface finish, etc.)
- 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
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| <ol> <li>From the</li> </ol> | e list of | Knowledge    | and Skills | above,  | fit each | item nu  | ımber ı | where y  | ou believe | it is most | appropri | ate. |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------|
| Feel free to                 | write     | other topics | that you   | conside | r releva | nt and t | hat ma  | ay be mi | ssing.     |            |          |      |
|                              |           |              | ,          |         |          |          |         |          | _          |            |          |      |
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| Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing. |  |   |   |  |  |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  |  | on: Metal Additive Manufacturing Eng<br>, 7, 8, 9 (pooluds)     |   |  |  |
|   |  |   |   |  |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | Specialization #1: SLM E                               | 19 (process), 12,13   |   |  |  |
|   | he above, what other Kno<br>a specialized SLM Enginee  | wledge and Skills may a cross-cutting l<br>er be interested in? | Metal Additive Manufacturing  |  |  |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills   | ?  |   |   |  |  |
|   | ng the above distribution,<br>acquire the above Knowle | what would you consider to be the needge and Skills?            | ecessary amount of training hours for                               |  |  |
| Cross-c   | utting Metal Additive Man<br>Engineer qualification    |   | .M Engineer specialization<br>eting the Metal AM Engineer training) |  |  |
|   | 700-800 h  |   | -200 h  |  |  |
|   | ing the full course (cross-c<br>to attend the course?  | utting Metal AM qualification + SLM E                           | ingineer specialization), how would                                 |  |  |
| ☐ Full-tin  | ne (7h per day)  | ☐ Part-time (e.g. week evenings                                 | Intensive blocks (1 full week                                       |  |  |

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

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  - 9. Certification of process/products
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain

| 5. Perform                               | n metallurgical analysis                             | 10. Manage AM operators' work   | 15. Troubleshooting  |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  | lls above, fit each item number wher<br>u consider relevant and that may be | e you believe it is most appropriate. missing.                         |
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills | 1,2,3  | 7 , 8 , 10  | the same person,<br>they should be<br>or MA manufacturing engineer     |
|  | Specialization #1: SLM E                             | ngineer   | degices  |
| 9 G                                      | _  | . Ignicei   |  |
| alize<br>dge<br>ills                     | 2,3  |   | la constant  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills   | 5,6,7  | , 10  | the same   |
|  | ne above, what other Kno<br>a specialized SLM Engine | wledge and Skills may a cross-cutting<br>er be interested in?               | g Metal Additive Manufacturing   |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills      | writing prope<br>disseruination                      | osals   |  |
|  | ng the above distribution<br>acquire the above Knowl | -   | necessary amount of training hours for                                 |
| Cross-cı                                 | utting Metal Additive Mar<br>Engineer qualification  | _   | SLM Engineer specialization<br>pleting the Metal AM Engineer training) |
|  | h  |   | h  |
|  | ng the full course (cross-c<br>o attend the course?  | utting Metal AM qualification + SLM   | Engineer specialization), how would                                    |
| K Full-tim                               | ne (7h per day)                                      | <ul> <li>Part-time (e.g. week evenings<br/>and Saturdays)</li> </ul>        | <ul> <li>Intensive blocks (1 full week<br/>per month)</li> </ul>       |
|  |  |   |  |

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- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the
  - manufacturing chain

| 5. Periorii   | i metallulgical analysis 10. Manage AM operators work 15. Troubleshooting  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | <ol> <li>From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate.</li> <li>Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.</li> </ol> |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer  4, 8, 9, 11, 12  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - T   | Specialization #1: SLM Engineer  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | 2,3,4,5,67,10,13,14,15   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | ne above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in?  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-c   | utting Metal Additive Manufacturing SLM Engineer specialization Engineer qualification (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | h  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | ng the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would o attend the course?  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Full-tim  | ne (7h per day)  Part-time (e.g. week evenings  and Saturdays)  Part-time (e.g. week evenings  per month)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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- Perform metallurgical analysis
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- Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting

|  | dge and Skills above, fit each iten<br>pics that you consider relevant a                                | ,                  | ou believe it is most appropriate.<br>ssing.                                  |
|--|---|--------------------|---|
| Skills<br>Skills   | qualification: Metal Additive M<br>3), 5 <sup>#</sup> , 6 <sup>#</sup> , 7, 8,<br>refe , not perform; e | 9,12,14            | neer<br>1<br>eviously tested ypanameters                                      |
| 5 Specialization   | n#1: SLM Engineer<br>ame asabove  |                    |   |
|  | t other Knowledge and Skills may<br>SLM Engineer be interested in?                                      | a cross-cutting N  | letal Additive Manufacturing  |
|  | distribution, what would you con<br>love Knowledge and Skills?  | sider to be the ne | cessary amount of training hours for  |
| Cross-cutting Metal A<br>Engineer q  | dditive Manufacturing<br>ualification   |                    | M Engineer specialization<br>ing the Metal AM Engineer training)              |
| <u>36</u>  | D h   |                    | 40 h  |
| 4. Considering the full cou<br>you prefer to attend the co<br>区 Full-time (7h per day) | ourse?  |                    | gineer specialization), how would  ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month) |

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

# Metal AM Engineer – Knowledge and Skills topics

- 1. Select adequate AM process
- 6. Select process parameters
- 11. Create HSE procedures

| (handling a<br>3. CAD des<br>4. Multiphy  | re-processing operations<br>and storage, etc.)<br>ign for AM/topology<br>ysics/CAE for AM<br>metallurgical analysis | 7. Define post-processing operation<br>(machining, surface finish, etc.)<br>8. Develop inspection & testing plar<br>9. Certification of process/products<br>10. Manage AM operators' work | <ol> <li>Perform training activities</li> <li>Integrate AM in the</li> </ol> |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|   |   | above, fit each item number where consider relevant and that may be m   |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  |   | 1: Metal Additive Manufacturing Eng   |  |  |  |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | Specialization #1: SLM En   | 16 , 7 ,15  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Dorfa anal  |   | Metal Additive Manufacturing   |  |  |  |
| Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-cu  | etting Metal Additive Manu<br>Engineer qualification<br>1600 h (~ A   | (after comple   | M Engineer specialization eting the Metal AM Engineer training)  1600 h      |  |  |  |
| 4. Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?  □ Full-time (7h per day)  □ Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays)  □ Part-time (e.g. week evenings per month) |   |   |  |  |  |  |

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- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting
- 1. From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.

| Cros | s-cutting | ledge and | Chille |
|------|-----------|-----------|--------|
|      | Cros      | Know      | _      |

Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer

1,2,3,年6,7,8,10,11,12,13,14,15

Knowledge and Skills

Specialization #1: SLM Engineer

3, 4, 5, 6, 15

2. Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer or a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in?

(nowledge and Skills

3. Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?

Cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer qualification

SLM Engineer specialization (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training)

500 h

- 4. Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?
- ☐ Full-time (7h per day)
- ☐ Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays)

Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)

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# ADMIRE – Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

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- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting

| <ol> <li>From the</li> </ol> | list of | Knowledge    | and Skills | above,  | fit each | item  | number   | where   | you be   | lieve it | is most | appropriat | e. |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|-------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|------------|----|
| Feel free to                 | write   | other topics | that you   | conside | r releva | nt an | d that m | ay be n | nissing. |          |         |            |    |

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Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer 1,3,5,4,8,3,10,11,14

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Specialization #1: SLM Engineer

2. Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer or a

Optional Knowledge and Skills

| i speciali: | zed SLM Engineer | r be interes | ted in? | /      |       | at win .     |  |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|---------|--------|-------|--------------|--|
| Same        | Superlegiop      | obarl        | mornals | ( wore | -lhou | umtaphys (3) |  |

3. Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?

Cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer qualification

h (3x8h)

SLM Engineer specialization (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training)

4. Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?

Full-time (7h per day)

Ladraman after Just h

□ Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays)



Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

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  - 8. Develop inspection & testing plan\_|
  - Certification of process/products\_\_\_
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- From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.

| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills | Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer From Denga to post 30 pointing processing |   |   |  |
|--|--|---|---|--|
|  |  |   |   |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills   | 1-4-5-6-8  |   |   |  |
| _ ¥                                      |  |   |   |  |
|  | ne above, what other Kno<br>a specialized SLM Engine   | wledge and Skills may a cross-cutting<br>er be interested in? | Metal Additive Manufacturing  |  |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills      |  |   |   |  |
|  | ng the above distribution,<br>acquire the above Knowle   |   | necessary amount of training hours for                              |  |
| Cross-c                                  | utting Metal Additive Mar<br>Engineer qualification  |   | LM Engineer specialization<br>eting the Metal AM Engineer training) |  |
|  | 1200 h   |   | <i>8</i> ∞ h  |  |
|  | ng the full course (cross-co<br>o attend the course?   | utting Metal AM qualification + SLM                           | Engineer specialization), how would                                 |  |
| ☐ Full-tin                               | ne (7h per day)  | Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays)                  | <ul> <li>Intensive blocks (1 full week<br/>per month)</li> </ul>    |  |
|  |  |   |   |  |

WP 6: Exchange of Knowledge Strategies' Implementation and TITLE:

Testing at National Level

Subject/Deliverable: D 6.2 – Additive Manufacturing World Café Meetings





# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

|   | Metal AM E   | ngineer – Knowledge and Sl   | kills topics                               |
|---|--|--|--|
| 2. Define (handling 3. CAD de 4. Multiph 5. Perform 1. From the | 사람이 있었다. 이렇게 얼마나 변경에 바쁜 맛이 없어서 아름이 살아 있다.              | 6. Select process parameters 7. Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.) 8. Develop inspection & testing plan 9. Certification of process/products 10. Manage AM operators' work s above, fit each item number where you consider relevant and that may be miss |  |
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills                        | Cross-cutting qualification                            | n: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engin  | eer  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills                          | Specialization #1: SLM En                              |  |  |
|   | he above, what other Know<br>a specialized SLM Enginee | vledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Me<br>r be interested in?  | tal Additive Manufacturing                 |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills                             | NACHINERY -  | - PRECISION, KCURACY<br>CYCLE TIME - O<br>CHATS, MACHINE CON   | 1<br>PTIMIZATION<br>ECTIVITY               |
| a trainee to  |  | what would you consider to be the nece<br>dge and Skills?<br>ufacturing SLM  |  |
|   | ing the full course (cross-cu<br>to attend the course? | itting Metal AM qualification + SLM Eng  | ineer specialization), how would           |
| ☐ Full-tin  | ne (7h per day)  | Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays)   | ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month) |

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive

| ADI   | Manufacturing between Industry and Universities   |  |                         |  |
|---|---|--|-------------------------|--|
|   | Metal   | AM Engineer – Kr   | nowledge and            | Skills topics  |
| 2. Define p<br>(handling a<br>3. CAD des<br>Multiph | dequate AM proc<br>pre-processing op-<br>and storage, etc.)<br>sign for AM/topol<br>ysics/CAE for AM<br>metallurgical and | erations 7. Define post-p<br>(machining, suriogy 8. Develop insp<br>9. Certification | rocessing operations    | 13. Perform training activities  |
|   |   | and Skills above, fit each i<br>that you consider relevan                            |                         | rou believe it is most appropriate.<br>issing.   |
| nd nd   | Cross-cutting qu  | alification: Metal Additive  | Manufacturing Eng       | ineer  |
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills            | 5739  | 11/2   |                         |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills              | Specialization #1   | Control State Control  |                         |  |
| 2. Besides th                                       | ne above, what ot   | her Knowledge and Skills r   | nay a cross-cutting N   | Metal Additive Manufacturing   |
| Optional Knowledge and Skills                       | a specialized SLM   | Engineer be interested in  | ?                       |  |
| a trainee to  Cross-co                              | acquire the above<br>atting Metal Addit<br>Engineer quali   | E Knowledge and Skills?<br>tive Manufacturing<br>fication                            | SLI                     | cessary amount of training hours for  M Engineer specialization ting the Metal AM Engineer training) |
|   |   | (cross-cutting Metal AM o  | ualification + SLM Er   | ngineer specialization), how would   |
| 1   | ne (7h per day)   |  | g. week evenings<br>ys) | ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)   |

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive

| ADI  | Manufacturing between Industry and Universities  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Metal  | AM Engineer – Kno  | wledge and S   | Skills topics  |
| 2. Define pr<br>(handling ar<br>3. CAD desig<br>4. Multiphy: | equate AM proce<br>e-processing ope<br>ad storage, etc.)<br>gn for AM/topolo<br>sics/CAE for AM<br>metallurgical ana | rations 7 Define post-pro<br>(machining, surfa-<br>bgy 8. Develop inspec<br>9 Certification of | ocessing operations<br>oe finish, etc.)<br>tion & testing plan<br>process/products | 11. Create HSE procedures (12) Quotation of AM parts 13. Perform training activities 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain 15. Troubleshooting |
|  |  | and Skills above, fit each ite<br>that you consider relevant                                   |  | ou believe it is most appropriate.<br>ssing.   |
| 90 C   | Cross-cutting qua  | lification: Metal Additive N   | Manufacturing Engi   | neer   |
|  | Specialization #1  | 5LM Engineer<br>, 7, 8, 9, 12  |  |  |
|  |  | ner Knowledge and Skills ma<br>Engineer be interested in?                                      | y a cross-cutting M  | letal Additive Manufacturing   |
| -  | 1  | led, hands-on  |  |  |
|  |  | ibution, what would you co<br>Knowledge and Skills?  | nsider to be the ne  | cessary amount of training hours for   |
| Cross-cut  | ting Metal Addit<br>Engineer qualif  | ive Manufacturing<br>fication  |  | M Engineer specialization<br>ing the Metal AM Engineer training)   |
|  |  | n  |  | h  |
|  | g the full course<br>attend the cours  |  | alification + SLM En   | gineer specialization), how would  |
|  | (7h per day)   | ☐ Part-time (e.g.<br>and Saturdays   | U.S. 1970.00   | ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)   |

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D 6.2 – Additive Manufacturing World Café Meetings Subject/Deliverable:





# ADMIRE – Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

# Metal AM Engineer - Knowledge and Skills topics

- 1. Select adequate AM process
- (handling and storage, etc.)
- 3. CAD design for AM/topology
- Multiphysics/CAE for AM
- 5. Perform metallurgical analysis
- 6. Select process parameters
- 2. Define pre-processing operations 7. Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.)
  - 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
  - Certification of process/products
  - 10. Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting

|   | list of Knowledge and Skill:<br>write other topics that you |                                     |                 | you believe it is most appropriate issing.                     |      |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--|------|
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | Cross-cutting qualification i, 213,4,5, //                  |                                     | nufacturing Eng | ineer  |      |
|   |   |                                     |                 |  |      |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | Specialization #1: SLM Er                                   | -                                   |                 |  |      |
|   | a specialized SLM Enginee                                   | r be interested in?                 |                 | Metal Additive Manufacturing                                   |      |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills   | manogement of   | - AM seluted                        | dota.           |  |      |
| 3. Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for<br>a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills? |   |                                     |                 |  |      |
| Cross-c   | utting Metal Additive Man<br>Engineer qualification         | ufacturing                          |                 | M Engineer specialization<br>ting the Metal AM Engineer traini | ing) |
|   | <u>300</u> h  |                                     |                 | <u>600</u> h   |      |
|   | ng the full course (cross-cu<br>to attend the course?       | utting Metal AM qualif              | cation + SLM E  | ngineer specialization), how woul                              | d    |
| ☐ Full-tim  | ne (7h per day)   | ☐ Part-time (e.g. we and Saturdays) | ek evenings     | ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)                     | ć    |

Testing at National Level

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

# Metal AM Engineer - Knowledge and Skills topics

- 1. Select adequate AM process
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- 2. Define pre-processing operations 7. Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.)
  - 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
  - Certification of process/products
  - 10. Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the
- manufacturing chain
- Troubleshooting
- 1. From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.

Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer

| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge an<br>Skills | 1, 3, 4, 5  | 17,9,12,13  | 14  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills  | Specialization #1: SLM E  | 8 9 10 11   | 13,15   |
|   |   | vledge and Skills may a cross-cutti<br>r be interested in?                        |   |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills     | microstmet<br>standard  | ine analysis, of  | mality assimence,   |
|   | ng the above distribution,<br>acquire the above Knowle                  |   | e necessary amount of training hours for  |
| Cross-ci                                | utting Metal Additive Man<br>Engineer qualification                     |   | SLM Engineer specialization<br>pleting the Metal AM Engineer training)            |
|   | h   |   | h   |
| you prefer t                            | ng the full course (cross-co<br>o attend the course?<br>ne (7h per day) | utting Metal AM qualification + SLN  Part-time (e.g. week evenings and Saturdays) | M Engineer specialization), how would  ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month) |

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# ADMIRE - Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities



#### Metal AM Engineer – Knowledge and Skills topics

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  - Develop inspection & testing plan
  - Certification of process/products
  - 10. Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting

|  | <ol> <li>From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate.</li> <li>Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.</li> </ol> |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills | Cross-cutting qualification  | n: Metal Additive Manufacturing Eng                                  | lineer                                     |  |  |  |
| P  | Specialization #1: SLM Er  | ngineer  |  |  |  |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Besides ti                            | he above, what other Knov  | vledge and Skills may a cross-cutting N                              | Metal Additive Manufacturing               |  |  |  |
|  | a specialized SLM Enginee  | r be interested in?  |  |  |  |  |
| als dge                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ing the above distribution, acquire the above Knowle   |  | ecessary amount of training hours for      |  |  |  |
| Cross-c                                  | utting Metal Additive Man  |  | M Engineer specialization                  |  |  |  |
|  | Engineer qualification   | (after comple  | ting the Metal AM Engineer training)       |  |  |  |
|  | Albert h   |  | 5000 h                                     |  |  |  |
|  | ing the full course (cross-cu<br>to attend the course?   | utting Metal AM qualification + SLM E                                | ngineer specialization), how would         |  |  |  |
| ☐ Full-tin                               | ne (7h per day)  | <ul> <li>Part-time (e.g. week evenings<br/>and Saturdays)</li> </ul> | ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month) |  |  |  |

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# ADMIRE – Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

# Metal AM Engineer – Knowledge and Skills topics

- 1. Select adequate AM process
- Define pre-processing operations (handling and storage, etc.)
- CAD design for AM/topology
- 4. Multiphysics/CAE for AM
- Perform metallurgical analysis
- 6. Select process parameters
- Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.)
- 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
- 9. Certification of process/products
- 10. Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the
- manufacturing chain 15. Troubleshooting

| <ol> <li>From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate.</li> <li>Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.</li> </ol> |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Cross-cutting<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills   | Cross-cutting qualificatio | n: Metal Additive Manufacturing E                 | ngineer                                    |  |  |  |  |
|  | Consistination #1. CLAA Fo |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills   | Specialization #1: SLM Er  | ngineer   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing     Engineer or a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in?   |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Optional<br>Knowledge<br>and Skills  |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?  |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing SLM Engineer specialization Engineer qualification (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training)  |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | h                          |   | h  |  |  |  |  |
| Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?   |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Full-tin   | ne (7h per day)            | ☐ Part-time (e.g. week evenings<br>and Saturdays) | ☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week per month) |  |  |  |  |

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# ADMIRE – Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

#### Metal AM Engineer – Knowledge and Skills topics

- Select adequate AM process
- (handling and storage, etc.)
- CAD design for AM/topology
- Multiphysics/CAE for AM
- Perform metallurgical analysis

you prefer to attend the course?

☐ Full-time (7h per day)

- 6. Select process parameters
- 2. Define pre-processing operations 7. Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.)
  - 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
  - Certification of process/products
  - Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting

☐ Intensive blocks (1 full week

per month)

1. From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing. Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer Knowledge and Skills 1,3,5,6,7,12,14,15 Specialization #1: SLM Engineer (nowledge and Specialized 1,3,6,7,12,14,15 Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer or a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in? Knowledge and Skills 3. Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills? Cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing SLM Engineer specialization (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training) Engineer qualification

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4. Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would

□ Part-time (e.g. week evenings

and Saturdays)

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# ADMIRE – Knowledge Alliance for Additive Manufacturing between Industry and Universities

# Metal AM Engineer – Knowledge and Skills topics

- 1. Select adequate AM process
- (handling and storage, etc.)
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- Perform metallurgical analysis
- 6. Select process parameters
- 2. Define pre-processing operations 7. Define post-processing operations (machining, surface finish, etc.)
  - 8. Develop inspection & testing plan
  - Certification of process/products
  - Manage AM operators' work
- 11. Create HSE procedures
- 12. Quotation of AM parts
- 13. Perform training activities
- 14. Integrate AM in the manufacturing chain
- 15. Troubleshooting
- 1. From the list of Knowledge and Skills above, fit each item number where you believe it is most appropriate. Feel free to write other topics that you consider relevant and that may be missing.

| Cross-cutting | Knowledge and<br>Skills | Cross-cutting qualification: Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer  Children Profiles:  DESIGNER: 1-3-4-6 / PROCESSER: 2-5-6-7-8-8 |     |      |          |            |
|---------------|-------------------------|--|-----|------|----------|------------|
|               |                         | 14   | FOR | BOTH | PROFILES | 10 M 12 13 |
|               |                         |  |     |      |          |            |

| g                                      | Specialization #1: SLM Engineer |       |            |
|--|---------------------------------|-------|------------|
| zed<br>e ar                            | different grafices              |       |            |
| ciali<br>ledg                          | DESIGNER: 1-3-4-6               | -re   |            |
| Specialized<br>Knowledge and<br>Skills | PROCESSER: Z-5-6-7-8-3          | 100 H | NO M 12 13 |
| 2                                      | 20002                           | D     |            |

2. Besides the above, what other Knowledge and Skills may a cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing Engineer or a specialized SLM Engineer be interested in?

in back cases an additional profile MACHINEDEVELOPER: 4-6-10-13-14 BUT ALSO TOT, SENSORS AND INLINE CONTROLS

3. Considering the above distribution, what would you consider to be the necessary amount of training hours for a trainee to acquire the above Knowledge and Skills?

Cross-cutting Metal Additive Manufacturing SLM Engineer specialization (after completing the Metal AM Engineer training) Engineer qualification

> 400 h 200 h

- 4. Considering the full course (cross-cutting Metal AM qualification + SLM Engineer specialization), how would you prefer to attend the course?
  - Part-time (e.g. week evenings ☐ Full-time (7h per day) and Saturdays)

Intensive blocks (1 full week per month)